# Foundation for Iranian Studies Program of Oral History

KAZEM JAFRUDI

INTERVIEWEE: KAZEM JAFRUDI

INTERVIEWER: AKBAR E'TEMAD

PARIS: SEPTEMBER 5 AND 15, OCTOBER 28 AND DECEMBER 10, 1989

COPYRIGHT @ 1991 FOUNDATION FOR IRANIAN STUDIES All rights reserved. No part of this work may be reproduced or transmitted in any form by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopy and recording or by any information storage or retreival system, without permission in writing from the Oral History Office of Foundation for Iranian Studies.

### PREFACE

This manuscript is the product of a series of tape recorded interviews conducted for the Oral History of Iran Program of Foundation for Iranian Studies by Akbar E'temad with Kazem Jafrudi in Paris in September 5 and 15, October 28 and December 10, 1989.

Readers of this Oral History memoir should bear in mind that it is a transcript of the spoken word, and the interviewer, narrator and editor sought to preserve the informal, conversational style that is inherent in such historical sources. Foundation for Iranian Studies is not responsible for the factual accuracy of the memoir, nor for the views expressed therein.

The manuscript may be read, quoted from cited only by serious research scholars accredited for purposes of research by Foundation for Iranian Studies; and further, this memoir must be read in such place as is made available for purposes of research by Foundation for Iranian Studies. No reproduction of the memoir either in whole or in part may be made by microphoto, typewriter, photostat, or any other device.

این جانب متن ونوار مصاحبه های انجام شده در ارتباط بابرنامه
" تاریخ شفاهی ایران " را به بنیا دمطالعات ایران هدیه میکنیم
تادر اجرای برنامه های آموزشی و تحقیقاتی بنیا دمورداستفیاده
قرار گیسیرد.
می بر مهم می ایران به می ایران ایران هدیه میکنیم

ملِإحظا ت:

معاصبه شونده و <u>(۱) همتر کاظم هغی دری</u> معاصبه کننده و برگزار آنیک لی

تاريخ

### BIOGRAPHICAL NOTE

Kazem Jafrudi was born in Gilan, Iran. He completed his studies in France, and joined the Faculty of Tehran University's College of Engineering. In addition to his prolific contributions to higher education in Iran, Dr. Jafrudi also partook in political activities. He served as a deputy to the Majles, and later as a Senator. Throughout his political career he maintained close contacts with the National Front. In 1978-79, he closely collaborated with Prime Minister Bakhtiyar, and acted as a liaison between the government and the opposition.

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Subject	Page
Negotiations concerning Bakhtiyar's premiership; meetings between Bakhtiyar and the generals; problems before the Bakhtiyar government; on Generals Moqaddam and Fardust; on Bazargan and his tenure of office.  On the clergy; treatment and execution of political prisoners.	1-8
Recollections of childhood; begins of political activities; on Reza Shah; education in Rasht and Europe; arrest and incarceration.	9-21
On Tehran University and its working; politics at the University; the role of the Tudeh Party at the University; higher education planning in Iran; reasons for student unrest at the University.	22-40
On the construction industry in Iran; General Arfa's party; working of the Majles; on the National Front; meeting with the Shah; politics in Iran after 1953; on General Zahedi and Amir 'Abbas Hoveyda; on various National Front leaders.	41-57
Events leading to the Revolution; Bazargan's role in these events; relations between Bazargan and Bakhtiyar; Bazargan's relations to Khomeini; on negotiations between the government and the opposition.	58-74

# JAFRUDI, KAZEM

Name	Page
Abedi, Rahim,	1 10
Adl, Yahya,	1,10
Ahi,	53,55 <b>-</b> 56
Alam, Amir Asadollah,	22-23
Amid, Musa,	53 49
Amini, 'Ali,	
Amir Entezam, 'Abbas,	1,53
Amuzegar, Jamshid,	3,68-69
Ansari, Hushang,	40-41,43,54,66,73
Arani, Taqi,	54
Arfa', General Hasan,	16
	25,47
Arsanjani, Hasan,	53
Arya Mehr University of Technology,	36
Asfiya, Safi,	38,39
Ashrafi, Colonel Hosein Qoli,	51
Badre'i, General 'Abdol-'Ali,	72
Bakhtiyar, 'Abbas-Qoli,	63-64,68
Bakhtiyar, Shapur,	1-6,13,62-68,72
Bazargan, Mehdi,	1-8,10-12,23-24,42,51,57-
Debenhal 3 t - 11 - b 35 - b	58,60-72
Beheshti, Ayatollah Mohammad	
Hosein,	2,7-9,69
Chamran, Mostafa,	8-9,11
Entezam, 'Abdollah,	1,61-62
Eqbal, Manuchehr,	27,53
Esfandiyari,	12
Events of 1953,	48-50
Fadakar, Taqi,	47
Fardust, General Hosein,	5
Forughi, Mohammad 'Ali,	22-23
Forughi, Mohsen,	5,67-68,71
Foruhar, Daryush,	1
Giti,	50
Haqshenas, Jahangir,	3,68
Hasibi, Kazem,	25,57
Hekmat, Sardar Fakher,	48-50
Hoveyda, Amir `Abbas,	52-55,66,73
Iran Party,	48,57,59,67
Iran Novin Party,	53-55
Jahanshahi, Gholam-Hosein,	12
Jowdat, Hosein,	25
Kalali, Manuchehr,	55
Khalili, 'Abdol-Hosein,	23
Khomeini, Ayatollah Seyyed Ruhollah,	60,64-66
Kambakhsh, 'Abdol-Samad,	24-25
Karimi, Nad-'Ali,	48,50
Keshavarz, Fereydun,	25
Khatib, 'Abdol-Hosein,	24
Khomeini, Ayatollah Seyyed Ruhollah,	2-4,7-8,12,13,67,69
Kiyanuri, Nureddin,	25
- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	<del></del>

Name Page Mardom Party, 12,53-55 Matbu'i, General, Mo'azzami, 'Abdollah, 59-61 Mofidi, Shamseddin, 38 Moqaddam, General Naser, 2-5,67-68,71 Mossadeq, Mohammad, 10,26,45,48-51,57-61 Nahavandi, Hushang, 62 Nakhjavan, General, 23 Nasiri, General Ne'matollah, National Front, 1-7,10,57-64,66-67 National Iranian Oil Compnay (NIOC), Nehzat Melli Iran Party, 25,47-48 Ovanesiyan, Ardashes, 25 Oveysi, General Gholam-'Ali, 72-73 Pahlavi, Queen Farah, 4,63 Pahlavi, Mohammad Reza Shah, 5,27,45,48,50-53, 55,58,61-62,66,70,72 Pahlavi University, 36 Qajar, Ahmad Shah, 15-16 Qarabaghi, General 'Abbas Karim, 2-5,67-72 Qarib, Mohsen, 15-16 Qazviniyan, 18 Rabi'i, General Amir Hosein, 3,67-68,72 Radmanesh, Reza, Rahimi Larijani, General Mohammad, 4,72-73Rambod, Holaku, 55 Rastakhiz Party, 54-56 Revolution of 1978-79, 1-23,40-74 Riyazi, 'Abdollah, Rowhani, Mansur, 23 - 2443 Sadiq A'lam, 39 Sadiqi, Gholam-Hosein, 61-63 Sahabi, Yadollah, 2-3,68 Saleh, Jahanshah, 28 Sanjabi, Karim, Sarbahri Mojab, 1,58 21 Sezavar, 'Emadeddin, 23 Shalchiyan, Hasan, 41 Sharif-Emami, Ja'far, 45,52 Siyasi, `Ali Akbar, 1-3,27,35,61-64,68 Taleqani, Tehran Polytechnic Institute, Tehran University, 23-40,48,56,59

24-27,47-48,53,56

43

15,48

Teymurtash, 'Abdol-Hosein,

Zahedi, General Fazlollah,

Twenty Five Hundred Years of

Tudeh Party,

Monarchy Festival,